

Appendix E: Resource list

Task Force reviewed documents, videos, podcasts and media publications



- Aboriginal Education Council at Ryerson University. "Egerton Ryerson, the Residential School System and Truth and Reconciliation." *Report by Ryerson University's AEC*, August 2010, https://docs.google.com/document/d/1_Qw5WLAZZbDU7OXXWKFoKHmwKWp_BoW1o3-l6xMjnE/edit.
- Alexander, Kristine and Mary Jane Logan McCallum. "A Structural Pandemic: On Statues, Colonial Violence, and the Importance of History (Part I)." *Active History*, December 2, 2020. <https://activehistory.ca/2020/12/a-structural-pandemic-on-statues-colonial-violence-and-the-importance-of-history-part-i/>.
- Alexander, Kristine and Mary Jane Logan McCallum. "A Structural Pandemic: On Statues, Colonial Violence, and the Importance of History (Part II)." *Active History*, December 3, 2020. <https://activehistory.ca/2020/12/a-structural-pandemic-on-statues-colonial-violence-and-the-importance-of-history/>.
- Alexander, Kristine and Mary Jane Logan McCallum. "A Structural Pandemic: On Statues, Colonial Violence, and the Importance of History (Part III)." *Active History*, December 4, 2020. <https://activehistory.ca/2020/12/a-structural-pandemic-on-statues-colonial-violence-and-the-importance-of-history-part-iii/>.
- Antonacci, J. P. "Head of Toppled Ryerson Statue Turns Up At 1492 Land Back Lane." *Hamilton Spectator*, June 9, 2021. <https://www.thespec.com/news/hamilton-region/2021/06/09/head-of-toppled-ryerson-statue-turns-up-at-1492-land-back-lane.html>.
- Appia, Veronica. "We Should Acknowledge Problematic Place Names in Ontario, But Also Take Action: Experts." *Toronto.com*, March 17, 2021. <https://www.toronto.com/news-story/10352040-we-should-acknowledge-problematic-place-names-in-ontario-but-also-take-action-experts/>.
- Arao, Brian and Kristi Clemens. "From Safe Spaces to Brave Spaces: A New Way to Frame Dialogue Around Diversity and Social Justice." In *The Art of Effective Facilitation: Reflections from Social Justice Educators*, edited by Lisa Landreman, 135-150. Virginia: Stylus Publishing, 2013.
- Bernhardt, Darren. "Pembina Trails Trustees Vote to Study Name Change for Winnipeg's Ryerson School." *CBC News*, June 10, 2021. <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/manitoba/ryerson-school-winnipeg-residential-school-name-change-1.6060338#:~:text=CBC%20News%20Loaded-,Pembina%20Trails%20trustees%20vote%20to%20study%20name%20change%20for%20Winnipeg's,Pembina%20Trails%20School%20Division%20board>.
- Black, Miranda. "OPINION: Before You State a Land Acknowledgement, Mean It." *The Eyeopener*, March 15, 2021.

<https://theeyeopener.com/2021/03/opinion-before-you-state-a-land-acknowledgement-mean-it/>.

Bowden, Olivia. "The TDSB Is Re-Examining the Names of Its 583 Schools. Can It Find The Right Way To Reflect The City's Diversity?" *Toronto Star*, June 14, 2021.

<https://www.thestar.com/news/gta/2021/06/14/as-the-tdsb-embarks-on-massive-school-name-change-initiative-educators-students-and-activists-hope-the-process-reflects-their-communities.html>.

Canadian Press. "Ontario Legislature Moves Egerton Ryerson Painting and Bust After NDP Request." *Globe and Mail*, June 4, 2021.

<https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-ontario-legislature-moves-egerton-ryerson-on-painting-and-bust-after-ndp/>.

Caribou, Jeremie and Rachel Reesor. "Indigenous City Field Trip: A Resource Guide to Ryerson University." Graduate Program in Immigration and Settlement Studies and the Faculty of Arts at Ryerson University, January 2, 2018.

<https://digital.library.ryerson.ca/islandora/object/RULA%3A7457>.

CBC News. "Hamilton Public Board Votes To Rename Ryerson Elementary School." *CBC News*, June 8, 2021.

<https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/hamilton/ryerson-school-renamed-1.6057281>.

CBC News. "HWDSB Trustee Calls for Renaming of Ryerson Elementary School." *CBC News*, June 1, 2021.

<https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/hamilton/galindo-motion-rename-ryerson-elementary-1.6048412#:~:text=CBC%20News%20Loaded,-HWDSB%20trustee%20calls%20for%20Ryerson%20Elementary%20School%20to%20be%20renamed.all%20schools%20named%20after%20individuals>.

CBC Radio. "Sen. Murray Sinclair Urges Canadians to Reckon With Systemic Racism." *CBC Radio* - Transcript from "The Current," January 27, 2021.

<https://www.cbc.ca/radio/thecurrent/the-current-for-jan-27-2021-1.5888592/sen-murray-sinclair-urges-canadians-to-reckon-with-systemic-racism-1.5888597>.

Celli, Rita, host. "Is Toppling Ryerson Statue A Step Toward Truth and Reconciliation?" *CBC Ontario Today interview with Prof. Eva Jewell*, June 9, 2021. 51:37.

<https://www.cbc.ca/listen/live-radio/1-45-ontario-today/clip/15848564-is-toppling-ryerson-statue-step-toward-truth-reconciliation>.

Chigudu, Simukai. "More Than Just a Statue: Why Removing Rhodes Matters." *Guardian*, May 24, 2021.

<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2021/may/24/oriel-college-rhodes-statue-anti-racist-anger>.

City of Toronto, "Dundas Street Renaming Project – Experiences from Other Jurisdictions." Jurisdictional scan report produced by the *Dundas Street Renaming* for the City of Toronto, April 30, 2021.

<https://www.toronto.ca/wp-content/uploads/2021/06/913f-Recognition-Review-Experiences-from-Other-Jurisdictions.pdf>.

- Commission of Inquiry Established by Oriel College. "Report of A Commission of Inquiry Established by Oriel College, Oxford, Into Issues Associated With Memorials to Cecil Rhodes." *Report and recommendations from Governing Body of Oriel College, Oxford's independent commission*, April, 2021.
https://www.oriel.ox.ac.uk/sites/default/files/oriel_rhodes_commission_full_report.pdf.
- Cooke, Sarah. "Should Ryerson Township Change Its Name?" *NorthBayNippissing.com*, June 17, 2021.
<https://www.northbaynipissing.com/news-story/10417817-should-ryerson-township-change-its-name-/>.
- Cooper, Afua, et al. *Report on Lord Dalhousie's History on Slavery and Race*. Dalhousie University, September, 2019.
https://cdn.dal.ca/content/dam/dalhousie/pdf/dept/ldp/Lord%20Dal%20Panel%20Final%20Report_web.pdf.
- Delaney, Joan. "Ryerson Students Afraid to Speak Out Over Toppling of Statue, Fellow Student Says." *Epoch Times*, June 23, 2021.
https://www.theepochtimes.com/ryerson-students-afraid-to-speak-out-over-toppling-of-statue-fellow-student-says_3869231.html.
- DiMatteo, Enzo. "Why A Name Change For Ryerson University Is The Only Path To Reconciliation." *NOW Toronto*, June 9, 2021.
<https://nowtoronto.com/news/why-a-change-in-ryerson-universitys-name-is-the-only-path-to-reconciliation>.
- Domingo, Ida. "Washington and Lee University Keeps Its Name But Makes Changes to Symbols, Buildings." *ABC News*, June 4, 2021.
<https://wset.com/news/local/washington-and-lee-universityto-keep-its-name-review-lexington-virginia-2021>.
- Doxtater, Michael, narrator. "Truth and Reconciliation – Michael Doxtater." Video uploaded by *Queen's University Faculty of Education*, November 27, 2019.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Od4DJF6NJkc>.
- Doxtater, Michael. "The Adoption of Canada Into the Long House of Many Nations—The True Reason Why June 21 Was Selected National Aboriginal Day." Lecture presented for Queen's University Lectures for Studies in National and International Development, Kingston, ON, September 27, 2018.
- Dutil, Patrice. "If Ryerson Falls, Then Everything Must Go." *National Post*, June 8, 2021.
<https://nationalpost.com/opinion/patrice-dutil-if-ryerson-falls-then-everything-must-go>.
- Fletcher, Katharina, host. "Episode 08 – The Politics of Commemoration." *The Policy Plug* (podcast), March 3, 2020, 21:47.
<https://open.spotify.com/episode/6CAICfSI4WPRktzKShKpes>.
- Follert, Jillian. "Durham Schools Sir John A. Macdonald P.S., Julie Payette P.S., Could Soon Have New Names." *Toronto Star*, May 17, 2021.
<https://www.thestar.com/local-oshawa/news/2021/05/17/durham-schools-sir-john-a-macdonald-p-s-julie-payette-p-s-could-soon-have-new-names.html>.

- Gibson, Lindsay. "Thinking Historically About Canadian Commemoration Controversies." *Active History*, December 4, 2017.
<https://activehistory.ca/2017/12/thinking-historically-about-canadian-commemoration-controversies/>.
- Gowan, Rob. "Petition Calls on Owen Sound to Change Name of Ryerson Park." *Sun Times*, June 1, 2021.
<https://www.owensoundsuntimes.com/.news/local-news/petition-calls-on-owen-sound-to-change-name-of-ryerson-park>.
- Graham, Sean, host. "Episode 120: Decoding Monuments and Memorials." *History Slam* (podcast), August 2, 2018, 42:22.
<https://activehistory.ca/2018/08/history-slam-episode-120-decoding-monuments-and-memorials/>.
- Halifax Special Advisory Committee. "Report - Task Force on the Commemoration of Edward Cornwallis and the Recognition and Commemoration of Indigenous History." *Halifax Regional Council and Assembly of Nova Scotia Mi'kmaq joint committee final report and recommendations*, June 30, 2020.
- Hamilton, Sylvia, director. *The Little Black School House*. Maroon Films Inc., 2007.
<https://vimeo.com/ondemand/littleblackschoolhouse>.
- Henry, Natasha. "Anti-Black Racism in Ontario Schools: A Historical Perspective." Turner Consulting Group, *Research & Policy Brief no. 1* (May 2019): 1-5.
https://www.turnerconsultinggroup.ca/uploads/2/9/5/6/29562979/policy_brief_-_no_1_may_2019.pdf.
- Hicks, Dan. "Let's Keep Colston Falling." *Art Review*, June 16, 2021.
<https://artreview.com/lets-keep-colston-falling/>.
- Indigenous Students at X University. "Introducing X University: An Open Letter to the Community from Indigenous Students." *Yellowhead Institute Policy Brief 98*, (May 2021): 1-2.
<https://yellowheadinstitute.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/may-2021-introducing-x-university-indigenou-students.pdf>.
- Keefer, Tom. "A Short Introduction to the Two Row Wampum." *Briar Patch Magazine*, March 10, 2014.
<https://briarpatchmagazine.com/articles/view/a-short-introduction-to-the-two-row-wampum>
- Knight, Hunter. "Egerton Ryerson: Racist Philosophy of Residential Schools Also Shaped Public Education." *The Conversation*, February 22, 2021.
<https://theconversation.com/egerton-ryerson-racist-philosophy-of-residential-schools-also-shaped-public-education-143039>.
- MacLean, Hope. "Ojibway Participation in Methodist Residential Schools in Upper Canada, 1828-1860." *Canadian Journal of Native Studies* 25, no. 1 (2005): 93-137.
- McClaren, Kristin. "'We Had No Desire To Be Set Apart': Forced Segregation of Black Students In Canada West Public Schools and Myths of British Egalitarianism." In *The History of*

- Immigration and Racism in Canada: Essential Readings*, edited by Barrington Walker, 27-50. Canada Scholar's Press, 2008.
https://books-scholarsportal-info.ezproxy.lib.ryerson.ca/uri/ebooks/ebooks1/ace_ia/2015-01-29/1/historyofimmigra00walk.
- McGary, Dave. "The Emergence of the Chief." Concordia University, brochure.
<https://www.concordia.ca/content/dam/concordia/docs/public-art/McGaryChiefbrochure.pdf>.
- McKinley, Steve. "'I Had No Idea That I Built A Bad Guy': Three Artists Talk About The John A Macdonald Statues That They Made – And What's Happening To Them." *The Toronto Star*, June 14, 2021.
<https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2021/06/13/a-monumental-debate-three-artists-talk-about-the-controversy-surrounding-their-sir-john-a-macdonald-statues.html>.
- McMaster, Gerald. "Tenuous Lines of Descent: Indian Arts and Crafts of the Reservation Period." *Canadian Journal of Native Studies* 9, no. 2 (1989): 206-236.
- Miller, Mira. "Sit-In Held at Ryerson Statue to Commemorate Children Found Buried At Residential School." *BlogTO*, June, 2021.
<https://www.blogto.com/city/2021/06/sit-in-ryerson-statue-commemorate-children-buried-residential-school/>.
- Mohdin, Aamna. "Cecil Rhodes Statue at Oxford College Should Go, Says Independent Report." *Guardian*, May 19, 2021.
<https://www.theguardian.com/education/2021/may/19/cecil-rhodes-statue-at-oxford-college-should-go-says-independent-report>.
- Mohdin, Aamna. "Oxford College Criticised For Refusal to Remove Cecil Rhodes Statue." *Guardian*, May 20, 2021.
<https://www.theguardian.com/education/2021/may/20/cecil-rhodes-statue-will-not-be-removed-for-now-says-oxford-oriel-college>.
- Morrison, Suze. "NDP MPP Statement on Ryerson University's Standing Strong Process." *Ontario New Democratic Party*, May 7, 2021.
<https://www.ontariondp.ca/news/ndp-mpp-statement-ryerson-university-s-standing-strong-process>.
- Mullen, Stephen and Simon Newman. "Slavery, Abolition and the University of Glasgow." *Report and Recommendations of the University of Glasgow History of Slavery Steering Committee*, September, 2018. https://www.gla.ac.uk/media/Media_607547_smxx.pdf.
- Neelam, Taylor, producer. "Is This The End for Colonial Era Statues?" Video uploaded by *Guardian News*, June 19, 2020, 3:10. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6WekKiNtFf4>.
- Ng-A-Fook, Nicholas, Mark Ingham, and Tylor Burrows. "Reconciling 170 Years Of Settler Curriculum Policies: Teacher Education in Ontario." In *The Curriculum History of Canadian Teacher Education*, edited by Theodore Michael Cristou, 135-143. Taylor & Francis Group, 2017.
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ryerson/detail.action?docID=4941398>.

- O'Neil Green, Denise and Joanne Dallaire. "Truth and Reconciliation at Ryerson University: Building a New Foundation for Generations to Come." *Community Consultation Summary Report*, Ryerson University Office of the Vice-President, Equity & Community Inclusion, January 26, 2018.
<https://www.ryerson.ca/content/dam/aboriginal-news/aboriginal-report-web.pdf>.
- Olusoga, David. "A Year On, The Battered and Graffitied Colston Is Finally A Potent Memorial To Our Past." *The Guardian*, June 6, 2021.
<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2021/jun/06/year-on-battered-graffitied-colson-finally-potent-memorial-to-our-past>.
- Pagliari, Jennifer. "Rename Dundas Street, Yonge-Dundas Square, Says City Staff Report." *Toronto Star*, June 28, 2021.
<https://www.thestar.com/news/gta/2021/06/28/rename-undas-street-yonge-undas-square-says-city-staff-report.html>.
- Patterson, Monica Eileen. "Profane Perambulations - A Public Humanities Experiment in the Parliamentary Precinct." *Carleton University Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences Blog*, 2016.
<https://carleton.ca/fass/2016/01/profane-perambulations-a-public-humanities-experiment-in-the-parliamentary-precinct/>.
- Peace, Thomas. "Want to Understand Egerton Ryerson? Two School Histories Provide the Context." *ActiveHistory*, July 12, 2021
<http://activehistory.ca/2021/07/want-to-understand-egerton-ryerson-two-school-histories-provide-the-context/>
- Pine, Lila and Ron Stagg. "The Saturday Debate: Should Ryerson University Change Its Name?" *Toronto Star*, June 18, 2021.
<https://www.thestar.com/opinion/contributors/the-saturday-debate/2021/06/18/the-saturday-debate-should-ryerson-university-change-its-name.html>.
- Pine, Lila. "Now That We Know." In *Indigenous Toronto: Stories That Carry This Place*, edited by Denise Bolduc, Mnawaate Gordon-Corbriere, and Rebeka Tabobondung. Toronto: Coach House Books, 2021.
- Piper, Jilian. "Carleton University to Rename Three Campus Buildings to Promote Diversity, Inclusion." *Capital Current*, April, 2021.
<https://capitalcurrent.ca/carleton-university-to-rename-three-campus-buildings-to-promote-diversity-inclusion/>.
- Podemski, Jennifer, producer. "Breaking Down The Indian Act With Russell Diabo." Video uploaded by *ThePerfectPlex*, January 3, 2013, 35:03.
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ECi_7G0QAgw&list=FLuHNZzB6j6r4VNxN_tCAPGg&index=46.
- Princeton Trustee Committee on Woodrow Wilson's Legacy. "Report of the Trustee Committee on Woodrow Wilson's Legacy at Princeton." *Board of Trustees Committee Report and Recommendations*, April 2, 2016.

- Public Service Alliance of Canada, producer. "Justice for Aboriginal Peoples – It's Time." Video uploaded by PSAC-AFPC, June 20, 2011, 5:48.
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=r5DrXZUlinU&list=FLuHNZzB6j6r4VNxN_tCAPGg&index=48.
- Pursaga, Joyanne. "City Embarks on Name Review in Spirit of Reconciliation." *Winnipeg Free Press*, February 13, 2021.
<https://www.winnipegfreepress.com/local/city-embarks-on-name-review-in-spirit-of-reconciliation-573789432.html>.
- Queen's University Building Name Consultation Advisory Committee. "Final Report of the Building Name Consultation Advisory Committee." Queen's University, September 29, 2020.
[https://www.queensu.ca/principal/sites/webpublish.queensu.ca.opvc2www/files/files/Builing%20Name%20Advisory%20Committee%20Final%20Report%20FINAL\(1\).pdf](https://www.queensu.ca/principal/sites/webpublish.queensu.ca.opvc2www/files/files/Builing%20Name%20Advisory%20Committee%20Final%20Report%20FINAL(1).pdf).
- Quennenville, Guy. "'Do The Right Thing': Tribal Chief, Saskatoon Mayor Move to Rename John A. Macdonald Road." *CBC News*, June 10, 2021.
<https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/saskatoon/saskatoon-tribal-council-mark-arcand-john-a-macdonald-reconciliation-residential-schools-1.6060097>.
- Reece, Rai and Lila Pine, moderators. "Moon Talks - Sqoljuigu's: Sam Howden and Mackenna Whitley in Conversation." Recorded video from meeting hosted by Saagajiwe, in the Catalyst at FCAD Ryerson, May 26, 2021.
- Ritchie, Kevin. "Protestors Renew Calls to Remove Egerton Ryerson Statue." *NOW Toronto*, June 1, 2021.
<https://nowtoronto.com/news/protestors-renew-calls-to-remove-egerton-ryerson-statue>.
- Ross, Shane and Carolyn Ryan. "Sir John A. Macdonald Statue To Be Removed From Charlottetown Corner." *CBC News*, May 31, 2021.
<https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/prince-edward-island/pei-john-a-statue-removed-charlottetown-1.6047595>.
- Ryerson Conservatives (@ryersonconservatives), "It should be plainly clear that this is the type of action that underpins all anti-Ryerson activism on campus....," Instagram photo, June 1, 2021, <https://www.instagram.com/p/CPIXQFaBhfi/>.
- Ryerson University Administrative Policies. *Benefactor Naming Policy*. August 2007.
<https://www.ryerson.ca/policies/policy-list/benefactor-naming-policy/>.
- Ryerson University Office of the Vice-President, Equity & Community Inclusion. "Anti-Black Racism Campus Climate Review Report." Ryerson University, July 2020.
<https://www.ryerson.ca/content/dam/equity/programs-and-reports/documents/anti-black-racism-campus-climate-review-report-july-2020.pdf>.
- Ryerson University Office of the Vice-President, University Advancement. "Advancement and Recognition." *Presentation*, June 16, 2021.
- Ryerson University. "A Brief History of Ryerson University." Ryerson Archives and Special Collections, <https://library.ryerson.ca/asc/archives/ryerson-history/brief-history/>.

- Ryerson University. "About the AEC." Aboriginal Educational Council at Ryerson, <https://www.ryerson.ca/aec/about/>.
- Ryerson University. "Ryerson History." Ryerson Archives and Special Collections, <https://library.ryerson.ca/asc/archives/ryerson-history/>.
- Ryerson University. "Truth and Reconciliation at Ryerson." Vice-President, Equity and Community Inclusion at Ryerson, <https://www.ryerson.ca/equity/programs-reports/truth-reconciliation-ryerson/>.
- Siegal, Nina. "A Dutch Golden Age? That's Only Half the Story." *New York Times*, October 25, 2019. <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/10/25/arts/design/dutch-golden-age-and-colonialism.html>.
- Sinclair, Murray, interviewee. "Sen. Murray Sinclair: How Can Canadians Work Towards Reconciliation?" Video uploaded by *CBC News*, March 23, 2018, 6:57. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=j2Lv21Ktz84>.
- Spear, Wayne K. "The Ryerson Method." *WayneKSpear.com*, June 9, 2021. <https://waynekspear.com/2021/06/09/the-ryerson-method/>.
- Spice, Anne. "As An Indigenous Professor, Egerton Ryerson's Name Haunts Me." *Globe and Mail*, May 11, 2021. <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/article-as-an-indigenous-professor-egerton-ryersons-name-haunts-me/>.
- Stagg, Ron and Patrice Dutil. "Opinion: Egerton Ryerson Has Been Falsely Accused of Trying to Erase Indigenous Culture." *The National Post*, April 6, 2021. <https://nationalpost.com/opinion/opinion-egerton-ryerson-has-been-falsely-accused-of-trying-to-erase-indigenous-culture>.
- Stagg, Ron and Patrice Dutil. "The Imbecile Attack on Egerton Ryerson: An Assault on Decency." *Dorchester Review*, July 26, 2021. <https://www.dorchesterreview.ca/blogs/news/the-imbecile-attack-on-egerton-ryerson>.
- Sutherland, Sylvia. "Egerton Ryerson Would Be Appalled." *Peterborough Examiner*, June 19, 2021. <https://www.thestar.com/local-peterborough/opinion/2021/06/19/egerton-ryerson-would-be-appalled.html>.
- Talaga, Tanya. "Why I've Accepted An Honorary Doctorate From A School Named After Egerton Ryerson." *The Globe and Mail*, June 15, 2021. <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/article-why-ive-decided-to-accept-an-honorary-degree-from-ryerson-university/>.
- Taylor, Peter Shawn. "Putting Our Fraught History to Test." *Globe and Mail*, July 15, 2017.
- Thohahoken. "The Apologia Canadiana Lessons for an Indian Boarding School." *Indigenous Policy Journal* XX, no. 3 (Fall 2009): 1-11.
- UN General Assembly. "United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples." *Resolution Adopted by the General Assembly A/RES/61/295*, September 13, 2007. https://www.un.org/development/desa/indigenouspeoples/wp-content/uploads/sites/19/2018/11/UNDRIP_E_web.pdf.

- Victoria University. "Ryerson House Name Changed to First House." News, Victoria University In The University of Toronto, June 10.
<https://www.vicu.utoronto.ca/news/ryerson-name-changed-to-first-house/>.
- Wahpasiw, Omeasoo, Adele Perry and Sean Carleton. "Nostalgia and the Politics of Selective Remembering." *Active History*, May 5, 2021.
<http://activehistory.ca/2021/05/nostalgia-and-the-politics-of-selective-remembering/>.
- Walkom, Thomas. "Egerton Ryerson, Residential Schools and the Complicated Nature of History: Walkom." *Toronto Star*, July 10, 2017.
<https://www.thestar.com/opinion/commentary/2017/07/10/egerton-ryerson-residential-schools-and-the-complicated-nature-of-history-walkom.html>.
- Whiffen, Glen. "Central Newfoundland Residents Want to Know What's Wrong With the Name Red Indian Lake." *Saltwire*, May 26, 2021.
<https://www.saltwire.com/atlantic-canada/news/central-newfoundland-residents-want-to-know-whats-wrong-with-the-name-red-indian-lake-100592818/>.
- Wiens, Colton. "Regina City Council Votes to Put John A. MacDonald Statue Into Storage." *CTV News*, March 31, 2021.
<https://regina.ctvnews.ca/regina-city-council-votes-to-put-john-a-macdonald-statue-into-storage-1.5370533>.
- Wilson, Kerrisa. "Statue Honouring Architect of Canada's Residential School System Vandalized Again." *CP24*, June 1, 2021.
<https://www.cp24.com/news/ryerson-statue-honouring-architect-of-canada-s-residential-school-system-vandalized-again-1.5451392?cache=lbajlxlq>.
- Wright, Angela. "Renaming Ryerson University is a Poor Way to Deal With Canada's Ugly Past." *CBC News*, July 17, 2017.
<https://www.cbc.ca/news/opinion/renaming-ryerson-1.4205726>.
- Xavier-Carter, Breanna, and Rhythm Sachdeva. "Ryerson Students and Professors Adopt 'X University' to Denounce Affiliation With Architect of Residential Schools." *Toronto Star*, June 1, 2021.
<https://www.thestar.com/news/gta/2021/06/01/ryerson-students-and-professors-adopt-x-university-name-to-denounce-affiliation-with-architect-of-residential-schools.html>.
- Yale University Committee to Establish Principles on Renaming. "Letter To The Committee To Establish Principles on Renaming." Yale University, November 21, 2016.
https://president.yale.edu/sites/default/files/files/CEPR_FINAL_12-2-16.pdf.
- Younge, Gary. "Why Every Single Statue Should Come Down." *Guardian*, June 1, 2021.
<https://www.theguardian.com/artanddesign/2021/jun/01/gary-younge-why-every-single-statue-should-come-down-rhodes-colston>.